**BOYD MWH FA17 STUDY GUIDE:**

**EXPLORATION AND EXPANSION**

**Items to know for the Friday, Oct. 27 exam:**

1. Motives for European exploration (3 Gs, plus why they needed new routes)
2. Portuguese exploration: goals
3. Spanish exploration: goals/Columbus’s voyage
4. Treaty of Tordesillas
5. Conquistadors: examples and empires
6. Encomienda System
7. Impact of disease in the New World
8. Bartolome de las Casas: What he argued
9. Columbian Exchange
10. The goal of mercantilism
11. How mercantilism worked
12. Role of colonies in mercantilism
13. Role of trade in Ancient African civilizations
14. Role of sugarcane in New World
15. Triangular trade: definition and examples
16. Middle Passage: definition
17. How slave trade affected Africa
18. Ptolemy and Geocentrism
19. Copernicus and Heliocentrism
20. Galileo: dispute with church
21. Newton: discoveries re. gravity
22. Development of Scientific Method

*From World Empire Presentations:*

> The Ming and Qing Empires in China:

1. Zheng He
2. foot binding

> The Tokugawa Shogunate in Japan:

1. Daimyo/hostage system
2. Kabuki theater

> The Mogul Empire in India, 1500-1763:

1. Taj Mahal
2. British East India Company

> The Aztec, Mayan, and Incan Empires in the Americas

1. Hieroglyphics
2. Machu Picchu

> The Ottoman Empire, 1450-1600:

1. “gunpowder empires”
2. Suleyman the Magnificent

> The Safavid (Persian) Empire, 1500-1722:

1. Shiite vs Sunni Muslim
2. Shah

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